



Guía de inicio rápido de la instalación

SUSE Linux Enterprise Desktop 12


Presenta los requisitos del sistema y proporciona instrucciones detalladas para instalar SUSE Linux Enterprise Desktop desde un DVD o una imagen ISO.

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1 Bienvenido a SUSE Linux Enterprise Desktop

Para obtener instrucciones de instalación más detalladas y estrategias de distribución, consulte la documentación de SUSE Linux Enterprise Desktop en <http://www.suse.com/documentation/> .

1.1 Requisitos mínimos del sistema

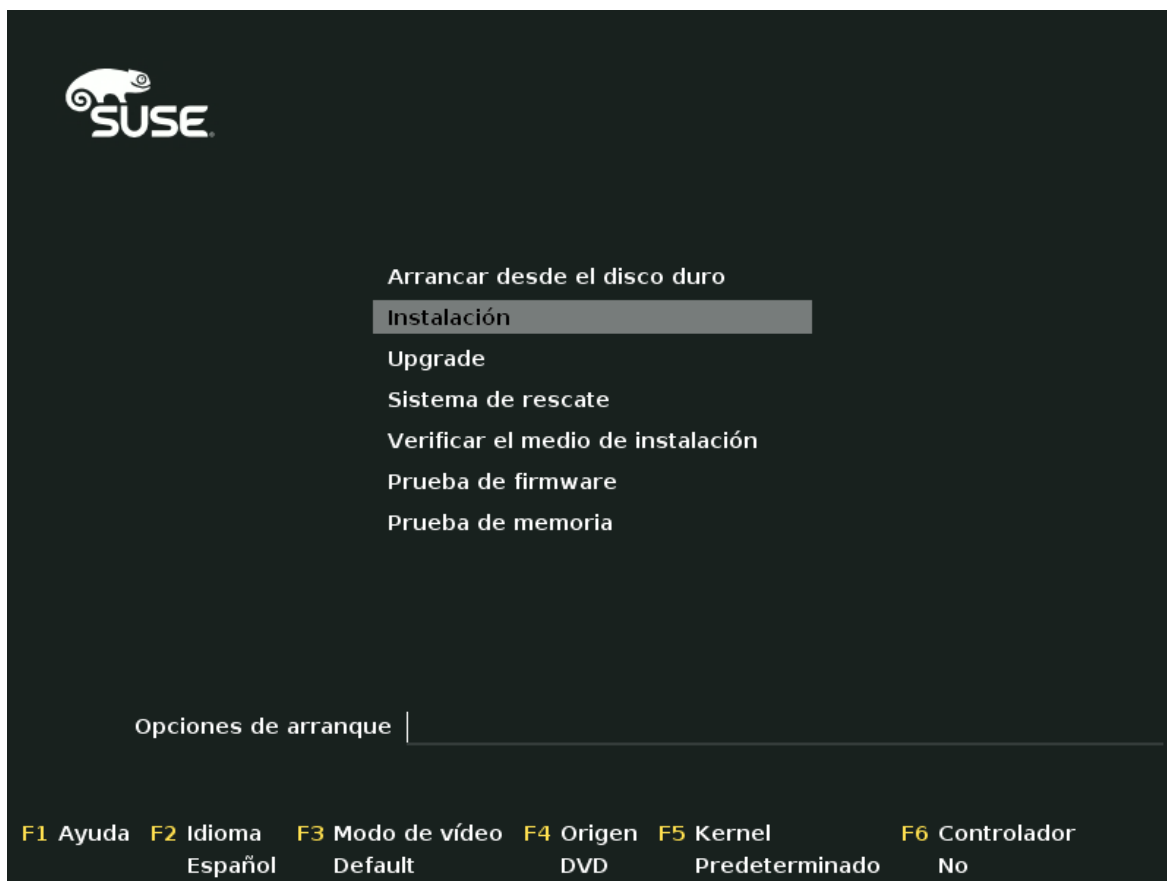
- Procesador AMD64/Intel* EM64T (no se admiten los procesadores de 32 bits)
- 512 MB de RAM física (se recomienda 1 GB o más)
- 3.5 GB de espacio disponible en disco (se recomienda una cantidad superior)
- Resolución de pantalla de 800 x 600 (se recomienda 1024 x 768 o superior)

1.2 Instalación de SUSE Linux Enterprise Desktop

Siga estas instrucciones si el equipo no cuenta con un sistema Linux o si desea sustituir un sistema Linux existente.

1. Inserte el DVD de SUSE Linux Enterprise Desktop en la unidad correspondiente y rearranque el equipo para que se inicie el programa de instalación. En equipos con BIOS tradicional, verá la pantalla de arranque gráfica que se muestra a continuación. En equipos con UEFI se emplea una pantalla de arranque ligeramente distinta. Se admite el arranque seguro en equipos con UEFI.

Use **[F2]** para cambiar el idioma del programa de instalación. El diseño de teclado correspondiente se selecciona automáticamente. Consulte la *Book “Deployment Guide” 3 “Installation with YaST”* 3.2.1.1 “*The Boot Screen on Machines Equipped with Traditional BIOS*” o la *Book “Deployment Guide” 3 “Installation with YaST”* 3.2.1.2 “*The Boot Screen on Machines Equipped with UEFI*” para obtener más información sobre las opciones de cambio de arranque.

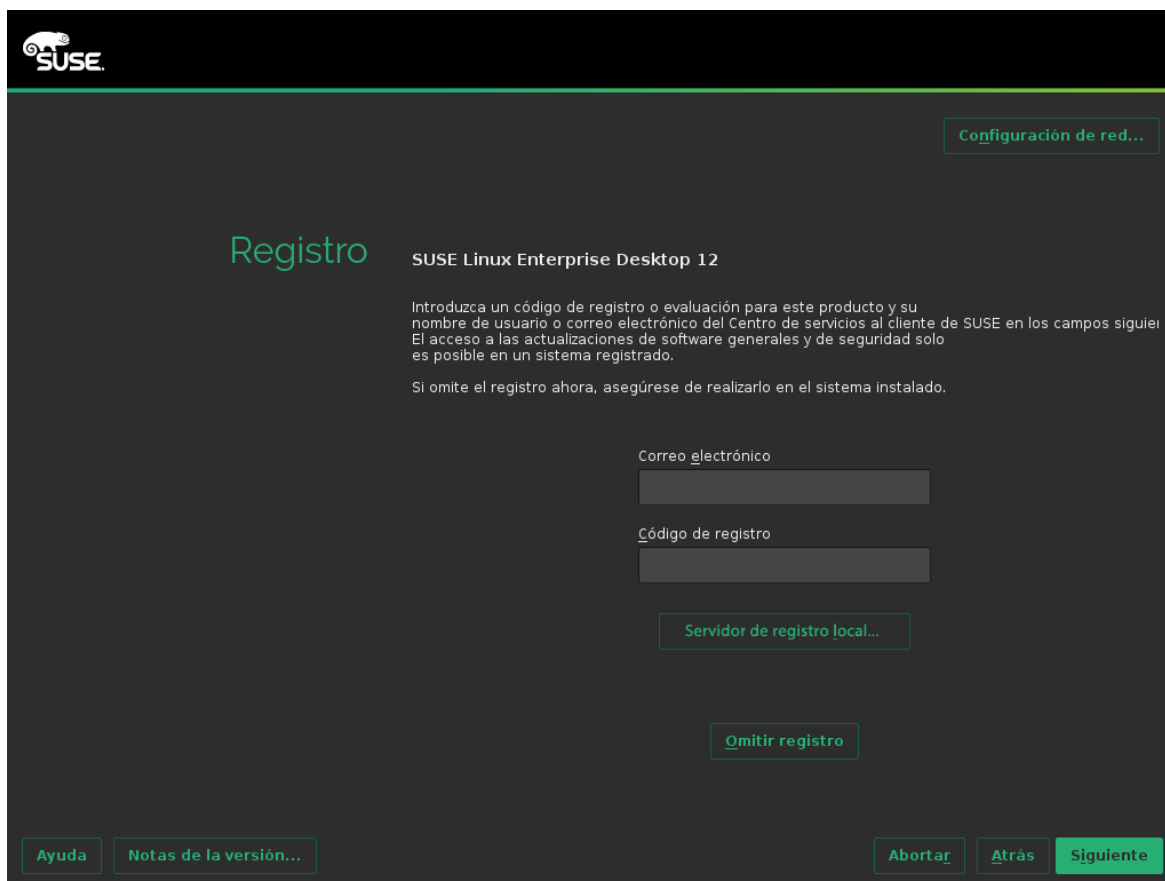


2. Seleccione *Instalación* en la pantalla de arranque y pulse . El sistema se arranca y carga el programa de instalación de SUSE Linux Enterprise Desktop.
3. Las opciones *Idioma* y *Distribución del teclado* se inicializan con los ajustes de idioma seleccionados en la pantalla de arranque. Cámbielas aquí si fuera necesario.
Lea el acuerdo de licencia. Se muestra en el idioma que ha elegido en la pantalla de arranque. Hay disponibles *traducciones de la licencia*. Debe aceptar el acuerdo marcando la opción *Sí, acepto el acuerdo de licencia* para poder instalar SUSE Linux Enterprise Desktop. Haga clic en *Siguiente*.



4. Se realiza un análisis del sistema en el que el programa de instalación busca dispositivos de almacenamiento e intenta localizar otros sistemas instalados. Si no es posible configurar automáticamente la red al iniciar el sistema de instalación, se abre el recuadro de diálogo *Valores de configuración de red*.

Cuando se haya configurado al menos una interfaz de red, podrá registrar el sistema en el Centro de servicios al cliente de SUSE (SCC). Introduzca la dirección de correo electrónico asociada con su cuenta de SCC y el código de registro de SUSE Linux Enterprise Desktop. Para obtener actualizaciones del producto y recibir asistencia técnica es necesario haber realizado correctamente el registro. Haga clic en *Siguiente*.



Sugerencia: instalación de parches del producto durante la instalación

Si SUSE Linux Enterprise Desktop se ha registrado correctamente en el Centro de servicios al cliente de SUSE, se le pedirá que instale las últimas actualizaciones en línea disponibles durante la instalación. Si selecciona *Sí*, el sistema se instalará con los paquetes más recientes sin necesidad de aplicar las actualizaciones después de la instalación. Se recomienda activar esta opción.



Nota: notas de la versión

A partir de ahora, las notas de la versión se pueden ver desde cualquier pantalla durante el proceso de instalación seleccionando *Notas de la versión*.


5. Cuando se haya registrado correctamente el sistema, YaST mostrará la lista de productos adicionales y extensiones disponibles para SUSE Linux Enterprise Desktop en el Centro de servicios al cliente de SUSE. La lista contiene extensiones gratuitas, como el SDK de SUSE Linux Enterprise, así como productos adicionales que requieren una clave de registro de pago. Haga clic en una entrada para ver su descripción. También puede seleccionar un producto adicional o una extensión para instalar activando su marca de verificación. Haga clic en *Siguiente*.



6. El recuadro de diálogo de *Producto adicional* permite añadir orígenes de software adicionales (denominados “repositorios”) a SUSE Linux Enterprise Desktop que no proporciona el Centro de servicios al cliente de SUSE. Estos productos adicionales pueden ser productos y controladores de otros fabricantes o software complementario para el sistema.

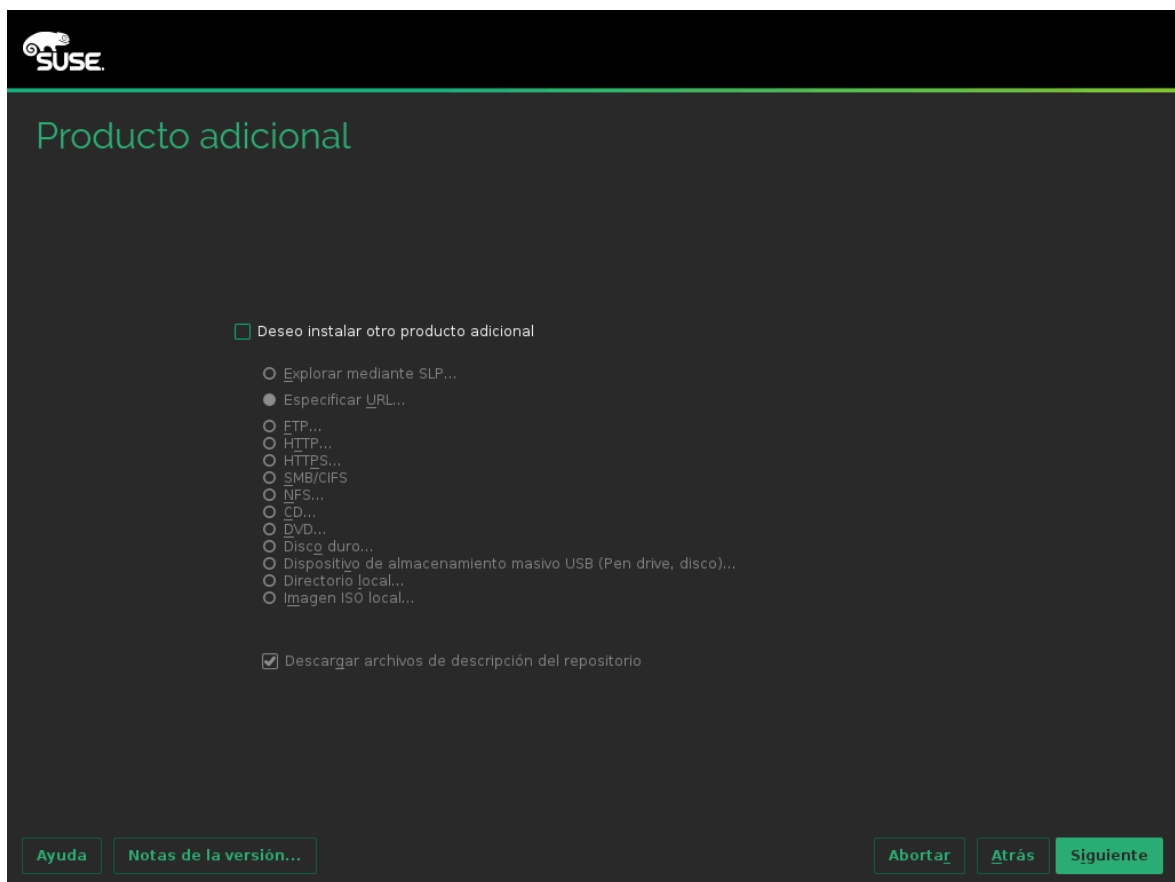


Sugerencia: adición de controladores durante la instalación

También puede añadir repositorios de actualizaciones de controladores mediante el recuadro de diálogo *Producto adicional*. Las actualizaciones de controladores de SUSE Linux Enterprise se proporcionan en <http://drivers.suse.com/> . Estos controladores se han creado a través del programa de controladores de socios para Linux.

Si desea omitir este paso, seleccione *Siguiente*. En caso contrario, active la opción *Deseo instalar otro producto adicional*. Especifique un tipo de soporte, una vía local o un recurso de red donde se encuentre el repositorio y siga las instrucciones de la pantalla.

Marque *Descargar archivos de descripción del repositorio* para descargar los archivos de descripción del repositorio inmediatamente. Si se desactiva, se descargarán después de iniciarse la instalación. Seleccione *Siguiente* e inserte un soporte, si fuera necesario. En función del contenido del producto, puede ser necesario aceptar otros acuerdos de licencia. Haga clic en *Siguiente*. Si ha seleccionado un producto adicional que requiere una clave de registro, se le pedirá que lo introduzca en la página *Códigos de registro de extensión y módulo*.



7. Revise la configuración propuesta por el sistema para la partición. Si fuera necesario, cámbiela. Tiene las opciones siguientes:

Editar configuración de propuesta

Permite cambiar las opciones de la configuración propuesta, pero no el diseño de partición.

Crear configuración de particiones

Seleccione un disco para aplicar la propuesta.

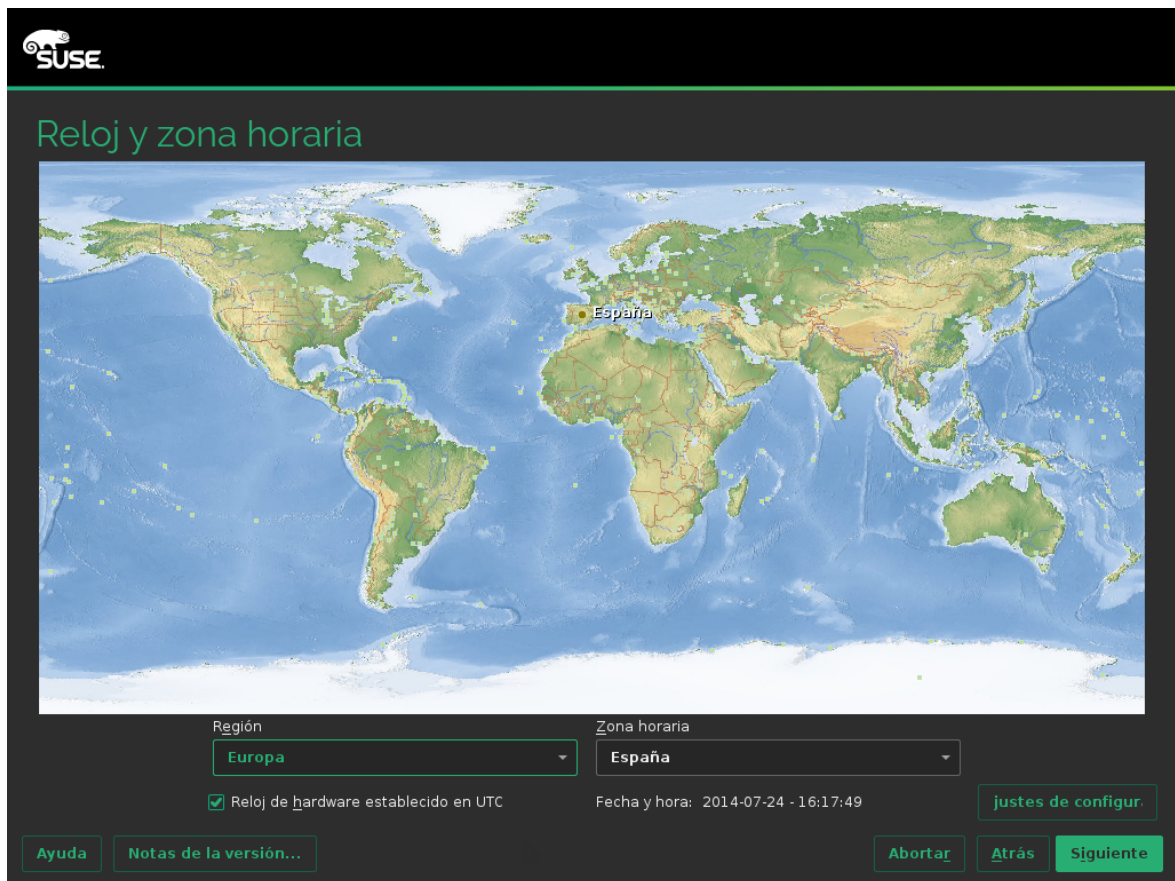
Particionador avanzado

Abre el *Particionador avanzado* descrito en la *Book “Deployment Guide”* 12 “*Advanced Disk Setup*” 12.1 “*Using the YaST Partitioner*”.

Para aceptar la configuración propuesta sin cambios, haga clic en *Siguiente* para continuar.



8. Seleccione el reloj y la zona horaria que se deben utilizar en el sistema. Para ajustar manualmente la hora o para configurar un servidor NTP que se encargue de la sincronización de la hora, seleccione *Otros ajustes*. Consulte la *Book “Deployment Guide”* 3 “*Installation with YaST*” 3.9 “*Clock and Time Zone*” para obtener más información. Haga clic en *Siguiente*.



9. Para crear un usuario local, escriba el nombre y los apellidos en el campo *Nombre completo del usuario*, el nombre de entrada en el campo *Nombre de usuario* y en el campo *Contraseña* indique el valor correspondiente.

La contraseña debe contener un mínimo de ocho caracteres, entre los que deben figurar números y letras mayúsculas y minúsculas. Las contraseñas pueden tener 72 caracteres como máximo; cabe recordar que distinguen entre mayúsculas y minúsculas.

Por motivos de seguridad, se recomienda encarecidamente *no* habilitar la opción *Inicio de sesión automático*. *Tampoco* se recomienda habilitar *Utilizar esta contraseña para el administrador del sistema* y proporcionar en su lugar una contraseña de usuario Root en el paso de instalación siguiente. Los correos generados por el sistema se entregan al usuario Root por defecto. Marque *Recibir correo del sistema* si prefiere recibirlos como el usuario que ha creado.

Si selecciona *Cambiar*, accederá a las opciones avanzada descritas en el *Book* “Deployment Guide” 9 “Managing Users with YaST”. Haga clic en *Siguiente*.

SUSE

Crear nuevo usuario

Nombre completo del usuario
|

Nombre de uuario

Contraseña

Confirmar contraseña

☐ Utilizar esta contraseña para el administrador del sistema
☐ Recibir correo del sistema
☐ Inicio de sesión automático

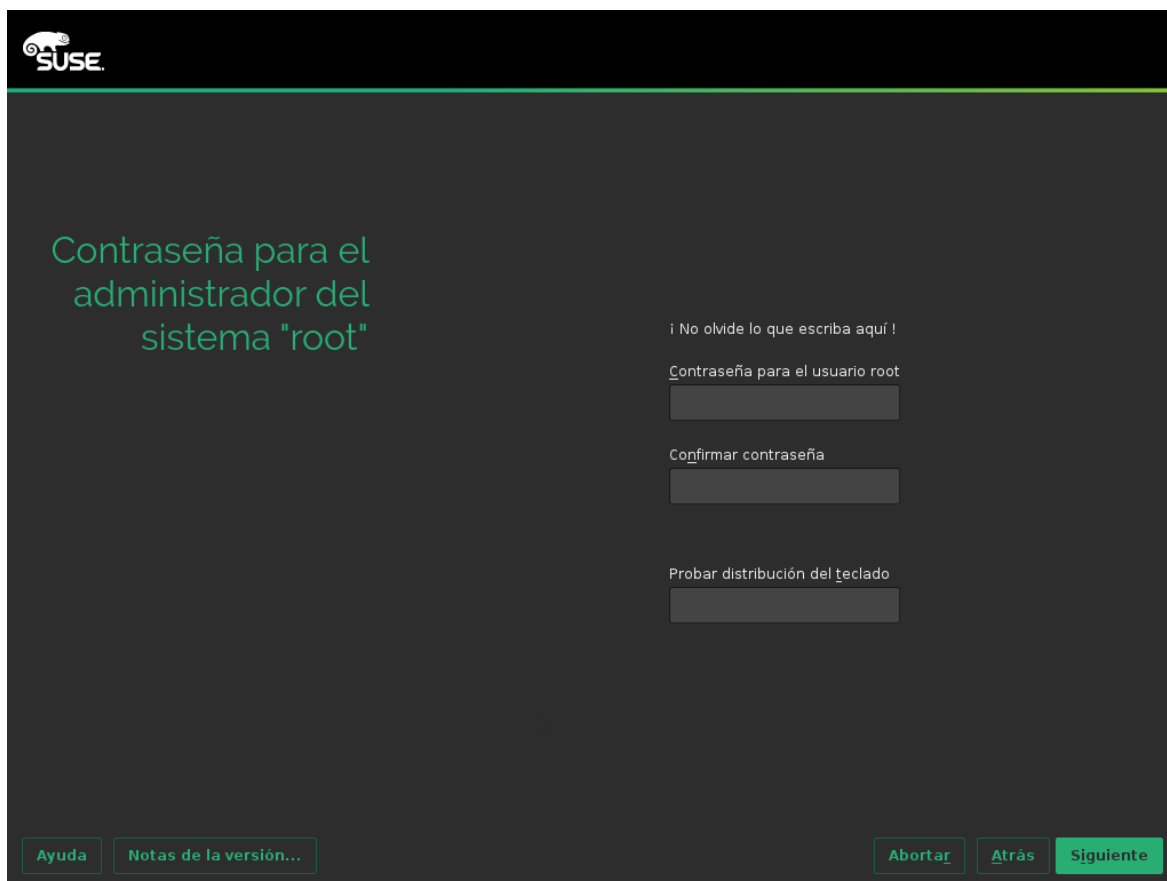
Resumen
El método de autenticación es local /etc/passwd.
El método de cifrado de contraseña es SHA-512.

[Cambiar...](#)

[Ayuda](#) [Notas de la versión...](#) [Abortar](#) [Atrás](#) [Siguiente](#)

10. Escriba una contraseña para la cuenta del administrador del sistema (llamado usuario Root).

No debe olvidar nunca la contraseña del usuario Root. Tras introducirla aquí, no podrá recuperarla. Consulte la *Book* “Deployment Guide” 3 “Installation with YaST” 3.11 “Password for the System Administrator root” para obtener más información. Haga clic en *Siguiente*.



11. Use la pantalla *Configuración de la instalación* para revisar y, si fuera necesario, cambiar los valores de instalación propuestos oportunos. Se muestra la configuración actual para cada ajuste. Para cambiarla, haga clic en el encabezado correspondiente. Algunos ajustes, como el cortafuegos o SSH, se pueden cambiar directamente haciendo clic en sus enlaces.



Sugerencia: acceso remoto

Los cambios realizados aquí también se pueden realizar más tarde en el sistema instalado. Sin embargo, si necesita acceder de forma remota directamente tras la instalación, debe ajustar los valores de *Cortafuegos* y *SSH* según sus necesidades.

Software

El ámbito de software por defecto incluye el sistema base y X Window con el escritorio GNOME. Al hacer clic en *Software* se abre la ventana *Selección de software y tareas del sistema*, donde puede cambiar el software elegido seleccionando o deseleccionando patrones. Cada patrón incluye diversos paquetes de software necesarios

para funciones específicas (por ejemplo, servidor Web y LAMP o servidor de impresión). Para poder seleccionar con más detalle los paquetes de software que se deben instalar, seleccione *Detalles* para cambiar al *gestor de software* de YaST. Consulte el *Book* “Deployment Guide” 6 “Installing or Removing Software” para obtener más información.

Arranque

Esta sección muestra la configuración del cargador de arranque. Solo se recomienda cambiar los valores por defecto si es estrictamente necesario. Consulte el *Book* “Administration Guide” 13 “The Boot Loader GRUB 2” para obtener más detalles.

Cortafuegos y SSH

Por defecto, el cortafuegos está habilitado con la interfaz de red activa configurada para la zona externa. Consulte en la *Book* “Security Guide” 15 “Masquerading and Firewalls” 15.4 “SuSEFirewall2” los detalles de la configuración.

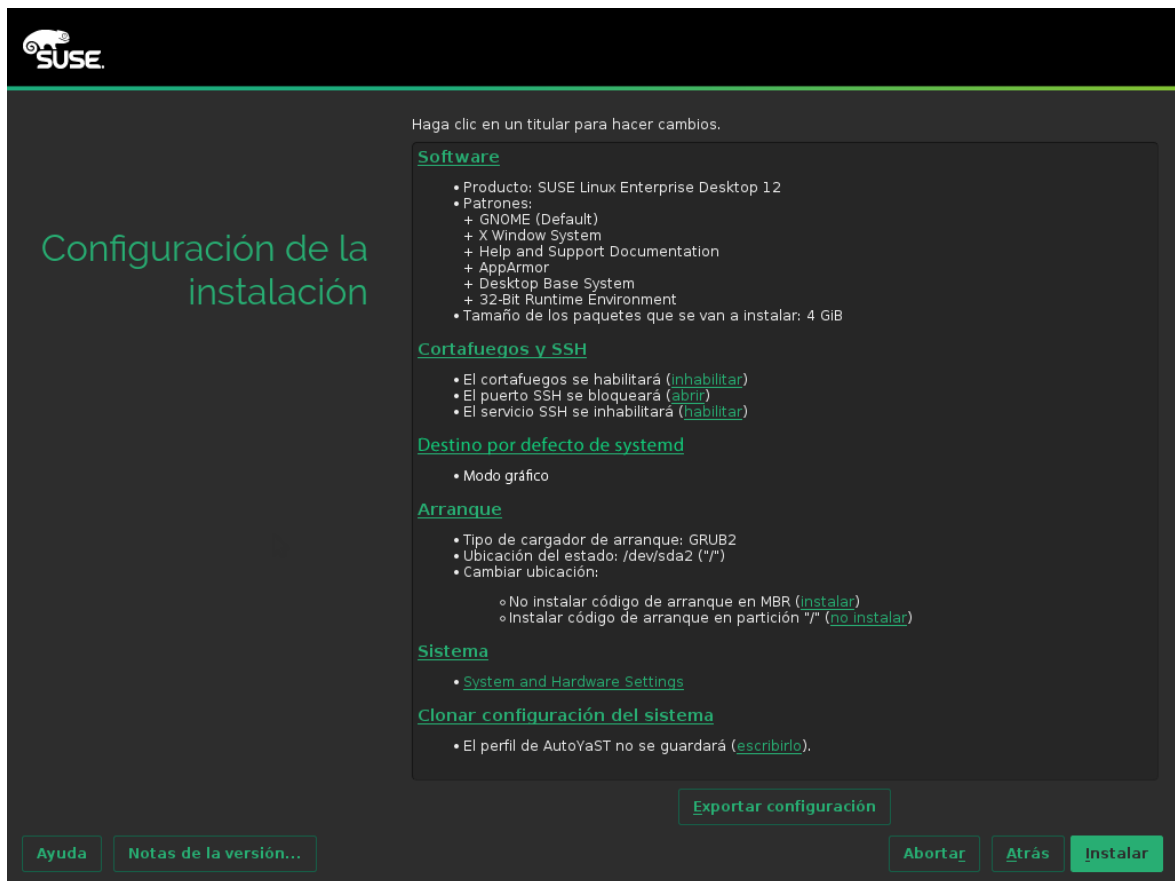
El servicio SSH está inhabilitado por defecto. Su puerto (el 22) está cerrado. Por lo tanto, no es posible iniciar sesión de forma remota por defecto. Haga clic en *Habilitar y abrir* para cambiar estos ajustes.

Servicios y Destino por defecto de systemd

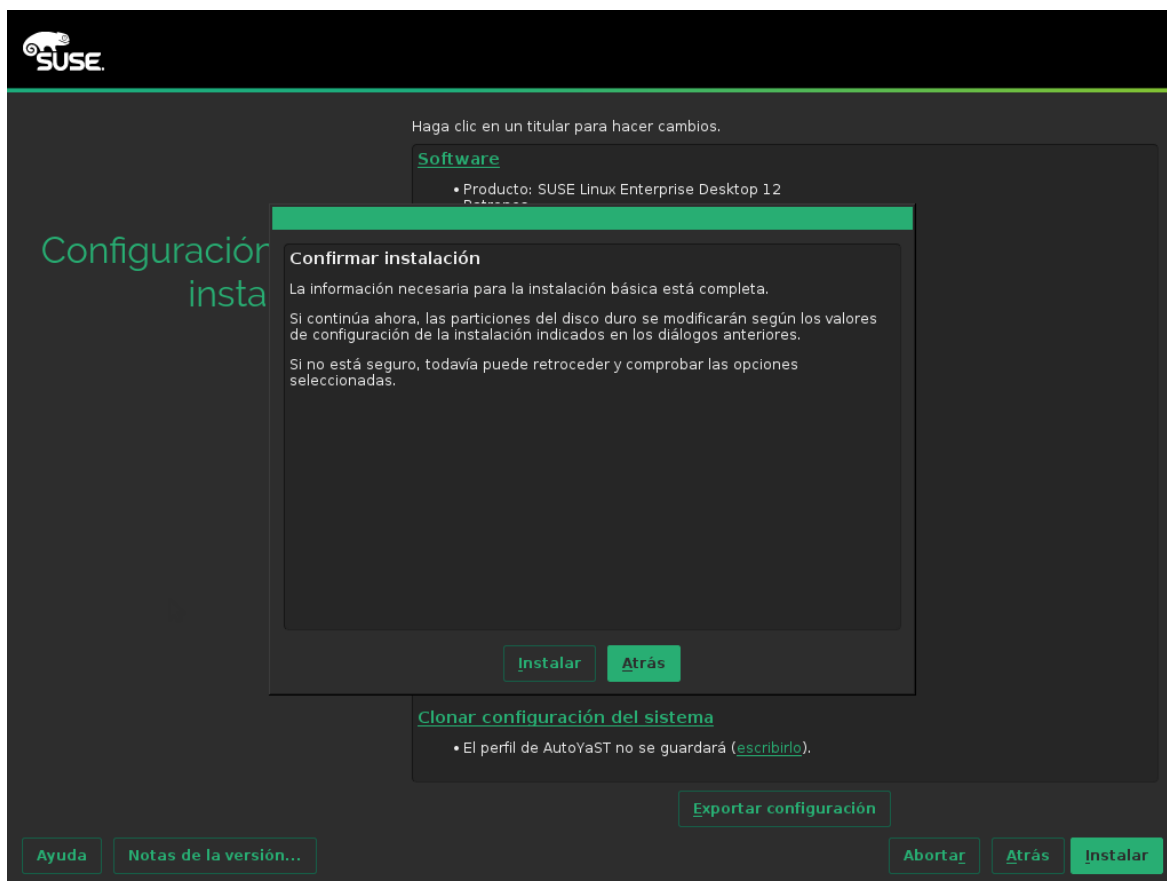
Por defecto, el sistema arranca en un destino *gráfico* con compatibilidad multiusuario, con la red y con el gestor de visualización. Cambie a *multiusuario* si no necesita iniciar sesión mediante el gestor de visualización.

Sistema

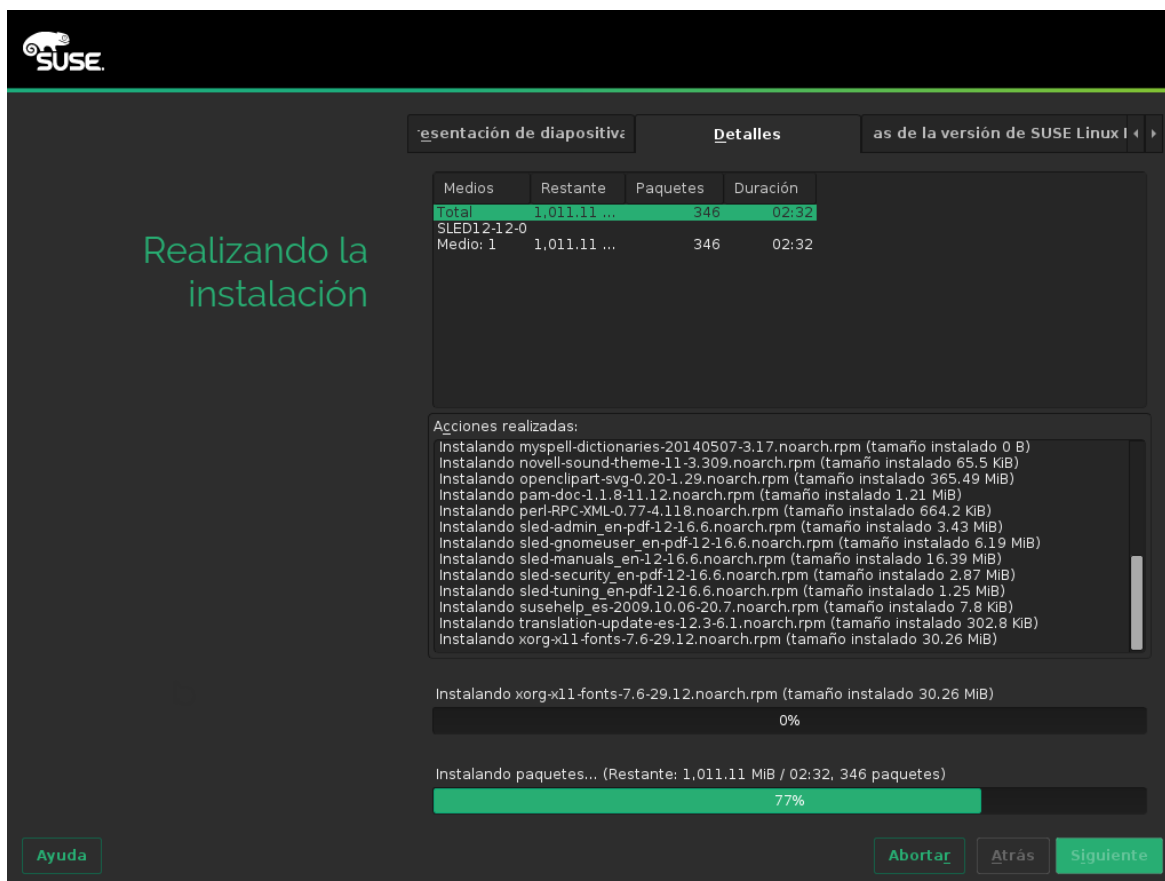
Para consultar la información detallada del hardware, haga clic en *Sistema*. En la pantalla que se abre también puede cambiar los *valores de configuración del núcleo*, consulte la *Book* “Deployment Guide” 3 “Installation with YaST” 3.12.5 “System” para obtener más información.



12. Cuando finalice la configuración del sistema en la pantalla *Configuración de la instalación*, haga clic en *Instalar*. Según la selección de software realizada, quizás deba aceptar acuerdos de licencia antes de que aparezca la pantalla de confirmación de la instalación. Hasta este momento no se ha realizado cambio alguno en el sistema. Cuando haga clic en *Instalar* por segunda vez, el proceso de instalación se iniciará.



13. Durante la instalación, se muestra el progreso en detalle en la pantalla *Realizando la instalación*.




14. Cuando finalice la rutina de instalación, el equipo se reiniciará para abrir el sistema instalado. Entre a la sesión e inicie YaST para realizar ajustes más precisos en el sistema. Si no utiliza un escritorio gráfico o trabaja desde un sistema remoto, consulte el *Book* “Administration Guide” 3 “YaST in Text Mode” para obtener información sobre cómo usar YaST desde un terminal.

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